U.S. NATURALIZATION EXAM STUDY GUIDE

Buffalo Valley Public Schools | 100-question printable assessment

Student: _____ **Date:** _____

Instructions: Mark the box beside every correct answer. Each question may have one or more correct choices. The answer key begins on a separate page after Question 100.

About this guide: These 100 questions match the Buffalo Valley Microsoft Forms assessment. They were adapted from the USCIS 2025 civics questions for multiple-choice study.

1. What is the form of government of the United States?

- ☐ **A.** Republic
- ☐ **B.** Constitutional monarchy
- ☐ **C.** Direct democracy without elected representatives
- ☐ **D.** Military dictatorship

2. What is the supreme law of the land?

- ☐ **A.** Declaration of Independence
- ☐ **B.** U.S. Constitution
- ☐ **C.** Federalist Papers
- ☐ **D.** Articles of Confederation

3. Name one thing the U.S. Constitution does.

- ☐ **A.** Defines powers of government
- ☐ **B.** Establishes state property tax rates
- ☐ **C.** Sets the national school curriculum
- ☐ **D.** Names all current elected officials

4. How are changes made to the U.S. Constitution?

- ☐ **A.** Ordinary federal statutes
- ☐ **B.** Cabinet regulations
- ☐ **C.** Executive orders
- ☐ **D.** Amendments

5. What does the Bill of Rights protect?

- ☐ **A.** State government budgets
- ☐ **B.** Federal government spending limits
- ☐ **C.** The basic rights of people living in the United States
- ☐ **D.** Congressional election schedules

6. How many amendments does the U.S. Constitution have?

- ☐ **A.** Twenty-six (26)
- ☐ **B.** Twenty-eight (28)
- ☐ **C.** Twenty-seven (27)
- ☐ **D.** Thirty (30)

7. What founding document said the American colonies were free from Britain?

- ☐ **A.** Articles of Confederation
- ☐ **B.** U.S. Constitution
- ☐ **C.** Federalist Papers
- ☐ **D.** Declaration of Independence

8. Name two important ideas from the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution.

- ☐ **A.** Divine right of kings
- ☐ **B.** Hereditary monarchy
- ☐ **C.** Equality
- ☐ **D.** Liberty

9. The words “Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness” are in what founding document?

- ☐ **A.** Articles of Confederation
- ☐ **B.** Federalist Papers
- ☐ **C.** Declaration of Independence
- ☐ **D.** U.S. Constitution

10. What is the economic system of the United States?

- ☐ **A.** Free market economy
- ☐ **B.** Feudal economy
- ☐ **C.** Subsistence-only economy
- ☐ **D.** Command economy

11. What is the rule of law?

- ☐ **A.** Only elected officials must obey the law.
- ☐ **B.** No one is above the law.
- ☐ **C.** The president is exempt from federal law.
- ☐ **D.** Only citizens must follow the law.

12. There are three branches of government. Why?

- ☐ **A.** To give the courts sole authority to make laws
- ☐ **B.** To eliminate the need for elections
- ☐ **C.** Checks and balances
- ☐ **D.** To allow the president to control every branch

13. Name the three branches of government.

- ☐ **A.** Federal, state, and local
- ☐ **B.** Legislative, executive, and judicial
- ☐ **C.** House, Senate, and Cabinet
- ☐ **D.** President, governors, and mayors

14. The President of the United States is in charge of which branch of government?

- ☐ **A.** Executive branch
- ☐ **B.** Judicial branch
- ☐ **C.** Legislative branch
- ☐ **D.** State legislative branch

15. What part of the federal government writes laws?

- ☐ **A.** U.S. Congress
- ☐ **B.** President's Cabinet
- ☐ **C.** Federal courts of appeals
- ☐ **D.** U.S. Supreme Court

16. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?

- ☐ **A.** House of Representatives and Cabinet
- ☐ **B.** Senate and House of Representatives
- ☐ **C.** Executive and judicial branches
- ☐ **D.** Senate and Supreme Court

17. Name one power of the U.S. Congress.

- ☐ **A.** Appoints federal judges
- ☐ **B.** Issues presidential pardons
- ☐ **C.** Decides whether laws are constitutional
- ☐ **D.** Declares war

18. How many U.S. senators are there?

- ☐ **A.** Fifty (50)
- ☐ **B.** One hundred (100)
- ☐ **C.** Four hundred thirty-five (435)
- ☐ **D.** Two hundred (200)

19. How long is a term for a U.S. senator?

- ☐ **A.** Six (6) years
- ☐ **B.** Eight (8) years
- ☐ **C.** Two (2) years
- ☐ **D.** Four (4) years

20. How many voting members are in the House of Representatives?

- ☐ **A.** Five hundred thirty-five (535)
- ☐ **B.** One hundred (100)
- ☐ **C.** Four hundred (400)
- ☐ **D.** Four hundred thirty-five (435)

21. How long is a term for a member of the House of Representatives?

- ☐ **A.** Two (2) years
- ☐ **B.** Six (6) years
- ☐ **C.** Eight (8) years
- ☐ **D.** Four (4) years

22. Why do U.S. representatives serve shorter terms than U.S. senators?

- ☐ **A.** To more closely follow public opinion
- ☐ **B.** To let governors appoint representatives
- ☐ **C.** To eliminate congressional elections
- ☐ **D.** To give representatives lifetime appointments

23. How many senators does each state have?

- ☐ **A.** One (1)
- ☐ **B.** Two (2)
- ☐ **C.** Four (4)
- ☐ **D.** Three (3)

24. Why does each state have two senators?

- ☐ **A.** Representation based only on population
- ☐ **B.** Appointment by the president
- ☐ **C.** Equal representation for each state
- ☐ **D.** Representation based only on land area

25. Who does a U.S. senator represent?

- ☐ **A.** People of their state
- ☐ **B.** Only people living in one congressional district
- ☐ **C.** Only residents of the state capital
- ☐ **D.** Only members of their political party

26. Who elects U.S. senators?

- ☐ **A.** Citizens from their state
- ☐ **B.** The state governor
- ☐ **C.** The president
- ☐ **D.** The U.S. Supreme Court

27. Who does a member of the House of Representatives represent?

- ☐ **A.** People in their congressional district
- ☐ **B.** Only members of Congress
- ☐ **C.** People in every U.S. state
- ☐ **D.** Only residents of their state capital

28. Who elects members of the House of Representatives?

- ☐ **A.** Citizens from their congressional district
- ☐ **B.** State governors
- ☐ **C.** The president
- ☐ **D.** State legislatures

29. Some states have more representatives than other states. Why?

- ☐ **A.** The state's population
- ☐ **B.** The state's land area
- ☐ **C.** The number of counties in the state
- ☐ **D.** The state's federal tax contributions

30. The President of the United States is elected for how many years?

- ☐ **A.** Four (4) years
- ☐ **B.** Eight (8) years
- ☐ **C.** Six (6) years
- ☐ **D.** Two (2) years

31. The President of the United States can serve only two terms. Why?

- ☐ **A.** The 22nd Amendment
- ☐ **B.** The 16th Amendment
- ☐ **C.** The 10th Amendment
- ☐ **D.** The 19th Amendment

32. If the president can no longer serve, who becomes president?

- ☐ **A.** The Vice President
- ☐ **B.** The Speaker of the House
- ☐ **C.** The Chief Justice
- ☐ **D.** The Secretary of State

33. Name one power of the president.

- ☐ **A.** Determines the number of senators per state
- ☐ **B.** Chooses state governors
- ☐ **C.** Decides if laws violate the Constitution
- ☐ **D.** Signs bills into law

34. Who is Commander in Chief of the U.S. military?

- ☐ **A.** The President of the United States
- ☐ **B.** The Chief Justice
- ☐ **C.** The Secretary of State
- ☐ **D.** The Vice President

35. Who signs bills to become laws?

- ☐ **A.** The Chief Justice
- ☐ **B.** The Speaker of the House
- ☐ **C.** The President of the United States
- ☐ **D.** The Vice President

36. Who vetoes bills?

- ☐ **A.** The House of Representatives
- ☐ **B.** The Supreme Court
- ☐ **C.** The President of the United States
- ☐ **D.** The Senate

37. Who appoints federal judges?

- ☐ **A.** The Speaker of the House
- ☐ **B.** The Chief Justice
- ☐ **C.** The President of the United States
- ☐ **D.** State governors

38. The executive branch has many parts. Name one.

- ☐ **A.** The Supreme Court
- ☐ **B.** The House of Representatives
- ☐ **C.** The Senate
- ☐ **D.** The Cabinet

39. What does the President’s Cabinet do?

- ☐ **A.** Decides whether laws are constitutional
- ☐ **B.** Passes federal laws
- ☐ **C.** Elects members of Congress
- ☐ **D.** Advises the President of the United States

40. Why is the Electoral College important?

- ☐ **A.** It elects Cabinet secretaries.
- ☐ **B.** It determines the number of congressional districts.
- ☐ **C.** It decides who is elected president.
- ☐ **D.** It appoints federal judges.

41. What is one part of the judicial branch?

- ☐ **A.** Senate
- ☐ **B.** Supreme Court
- ☐ **C.** President's Cabinet
- ☐ **D.** House of Representatives

42. What does the judicial branch do?

- ☐ **A.** Creates the federal budget
- ☐ **B.** Decides if a law goes against the U.S. Constitution
- ☐ **C.** Appoints Cabinet secretaries
- ☐ **D.** Declares war

43. What is the highest court in the United States?

- ☐ **A.** Supreme Court
- ☐ **B.** U.S. District Court
- ☐ **C.** U.S. Court of Appeals
- ☐ **D.** A state supreme court

44. How many seats are on the Supreme Court?

- ☐ **A.** Eleven (11)
- ☐ **B.** Nine (9)
- ☐ **C.** Seven (7)
- ☐ **D.** Thirteen (13)

45. How many Supreme Court justices are usually needed to decide a case?

- ☐ **A.** Three (3)
- ☐ **B.** Nine (9)
- ☐ **C.** Four (4)
- ☐ **D.** Five (5)

46. How long do Supreme Court justices serve?

- ☐ **A.** For life
- ☐ **B.** A fixed eight-year term
- ☐ **C.** A fixed twelve-year term
- ☐ **D.** A fixed six-year term

47. Supreme Court justices serve for life. Why?

- ☐ **A.** To give Congress control over each decision
- ☐ **B.** To ensure that justices follow opinion polls
- ☐ **C.** To require re-election every four years
- ☐ **D.** To be independent of politics

48. Name one power that is only for the federal government.

- ☐ **A.** Declare war
- ☐ **B.** Approve local zoning
- ☐ **C.** Issue driver's licenses
- ☐ **D.** Establish public schools

49. Name one power that is only for the states.

- ☐ **A.** Mint coins
- ☐ **B.** Give a driver's license
- ☐ **C.** Declare war
- ☐ **D.** Make treaties

50. What is the purpose of the 10th Amendment?

- ☐ **A.** All government powers belong to the Supreme Court.
- ☐ **B.** States may exercise only powers granted by Congress.
- ☐ **C.** Powers not given to the federal government belong to the states or the people.
- ☐ **D.** The president holds all powers not listed in the Constitution.

51. There are four amendments to the U.S. Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.

- ☐ **A.** Women are not permitted to vote.
- ☐ **B.** Only property owners may vote.
- ☐ **C.** Citizens eighteen (18) and older can vote.
- ☐ **D.** Citizens must pay a poll tax to vote.

52. Who can vote in federal elections, run for federal office, and serve on a jury in the United States?

- ☐ **A.** All foreign visitors
- ☐ **B.** U.S. citizens
- ☐ **C.** All permanent residents
- ☐ **D.** Anyone over eighteen, regardless of citizenship

53. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?

- ☐ **A.** One particular state
- ☐ **B.** The United States
- ☐ **C.** The president as an individual
- ☐ **D.** The current political party

54. Name two promises that new citizens make in the Oath of Allegiance.

- ☐ **A.** Join a political party
- ☐ **B.** Vote for the sitting president
- ☐ **C.** Defend the U.S. Constitution
- ☐ **D.** Obey the laws of the United States

55. How can people become United States citizens?

- ☐ **A.** Register to vote before becoming a citizen
- ☐ **B.** Naturalize
- ☐ **C.** Buy a U.S. passport without meeting eligibility requirements
- ☐ **D.** Move into a U.S. state for thirty days

56. What is one way Americans can serve their country?

- ☐ **A.** Avoid paying required taxes
- ☐ **B.** Refuse to follow federal law
- ☐ **C.** Serve in the military
- ☐ **D.** Ignore a legal jury summons

57. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived?

- ☐ **A.** French colonists
- ☐ **B.** Native Americans
- ☐ **C.** Spanish explorers
- ☐ **D.** British settlers

58. What group of people was taken and sold as slaves?

- ☐ **A.** Scandinavian immigrants
- ☐ **B.** People from Africa
- ☐ **C.** British officials
- ☐ **D.** French settlers

59. What war did the Americans fight to win independence from Britain?

- ☐ **A.** The Mexican-American War
- ☐ **B.** The War of 1812
- ☐ **C.** The American Revolutionary War
- ☐ **D.** The U.S. Civil War

60. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?

- ☐ **A.** James Madison
- ☐ **B.** George Washington
- ☐ **C.** Thomas Jefferson
- ☐ **D.** Alexander Hamilton

61. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?

- ☐ **A.** September 17, 1787
- ☐ **B.** July 4, 1776
- ☐ **C.** July 4, 1787
- ☐ **D.** July 4, 1803

62. What founding document was written in 1787?

- ☐ **A.** Articles of Confederation
- ☐ **B.** Declaration of Independence
- ☐ **C.** Bill of Rights
- ☐ **D.** U.S. Constitution

63. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.

- ☐ **A.** George Washington
- ☐ **B.** Thomas Jefferson
- ☐ **C.** James Madison
- ☐ **D.** Benjamin Franklin

64. Why were the Federalist Papers important?

- ☐ **A.** They created the first federal court.
- ☐ **B.** They supported passing the U.S. Constitution.
- ☐ **C.** They replaced the Constitution with the Articles of Confederation.
- ☐ **D.** They opposed ratifying the U.S. Constitution.

65. George Washington is famous for many things. Name one.

- ☐ **A.** First president of the United States
- ☐ **B.** Third president of the United States
- ☐ **C.** President during the War of 1812
- ☐ **D.** First Chief Justice of the United States

66. What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?

- ☐ **A.** Alaska
- ☐ **B.** Mexican Cession
- ☐ **C.** Louisiana Territory
- ☐ **D.** Oregon Country

67. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.

- ☐ **A.** World War I
- ☐ **B.** War of 1812
- ☐ **C.** World War II
- ☐ **D.** Vietnam War

68. Name the U.S. war between the North and the South.

- ☐ **A.** The War of 1812
- ☐ **B.** The Civil War
- ☐ **C.** The Revolutionary War
- ☐ **D.** The Mexican-American War

69. Abraham Lincoln is famous for many things. Name one.

- ☐ **A.** Led the United States during World War I
- ☐ **B.** Led the United States during the Civil War
- ☐ **C.** Served as the first president of the United States
- ☐ **D.** Wrote the Declaration of Independence

70. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?

- ☐ **A.** Immediately ended slavery in every U.S. state
- ☐ **B.** Created the 13th Amendment
- ☐ **C.** Granted voting rights to all formerly enslaved people
- ☐ **D.** Freed slaves in the Confederacy

71. What U.S. war ended slavery?

- ☐ **A.** The Mexican-American War
- ☐ **B.** The Civil War
- ☐ **C.** The War of 1812
- ☐ **D.** The Revolutionary War

72. What amendment says all persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are U.S. citizens?

- ☐ **A.** 13th Amendment
- ☐ **B.** 19th Amendment
- ☐ **C.** 14th Amendment
- ☐ **D.** 15th Amendment

73. When did all men get the right to vote?

- ☐ **A.** 1865
- ☐ **B.** 1870
- ☐ **C.** 1965
- ☐ **D.** 1920

74. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.

- ☐ **A.** The Civil War
- ☐ **B.** War of 1812
- ☐ **C.** World War I
- ☐ **D.** Mexican-American War

75. Why did the United States enter World War I?

- ☐ **A.** Because Iraq invaded Kuwait
- ☐ **B.** Because Germany attacked U.S. civilian ships
- ☐ **C.** Because Japan attacked Pearl Harbor
- ☐ **D.** Because North Korea invaded South Korea

76. When did all women get the right to vote?

- ☐ **A.** 1865
- ☐ **B.** 1964
- ☐ **C.** 1920
- ☐ **D.** 1870

77. What was the Great Depression?

- ☐ **A.** A military campaign during World War I
- ☐ **B.** A period of rapid economic growth after World War II
- ☐ **C.** The longest economic recession in modern history
- ☐ **D.** A war fought between the northern and southern states

78. When did the Great Depression start?

- ☐ **A.** Stock market panic of 1907
- ☐ **B.** Beginning of World War I in 1914
- ☐ **C.** Stock market crash of 1929
- ☐ **D.** End of World War II in 1945

79. Who was president during the Great Depression and World War II?

- ☐ **A.** Dwight Eisenhower
- ☐ **B.** Franklin Roosevelt
- ☐ **C.** Harry Truman
- ☐ **D.** Herbert Hoover

80. Why did the United States enter World War II?

- ☐ **A.** Germany attacked American ships during World War I
- ☐ **B.** The Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan
- ☐ **C.** Iraq invaded Kuwait
- ☐ **D.** Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor

81. Dwight Eisenhower is famous for many things. Name one.

- ☐ **A.** 32nd president of the United States
- ☐ **B.** 34th president of the United States
- ☐ **C.** Commander of the Union Army during the Civil War
- ☐ **D.** First Chief Justice of the United States

82. Who was the United States' main rival during the Cold War?

- ☐ **A.** Soviet Union
- ☐ **B.** Japan
- ☐ **C.** Germany
- ☐ **D.** China

83. During the Cold War, what was one main concern of the United States?

- ☐ **A.** Slavery in the Confederate states
- ☐ **B.** British colonial taxation
- ☐ **C.** Communism
- ☐ **D.** Territorial disputes with Mexico

84. Why did the United States enter the Korean War?

- ☐ **A.** To force Iraqi troops out of Kuwait
- ☐ **B.** To win independence from Britain
- ☐ **C.** To stop the spread of communism
- ☐ **D.** To acquire the Louisiana Territory

85. Why did the United States enter the Vietnam War?

- ☐ **A.** To stop the spread of communism
- ☐ **B.** To acquire the Louisiana Territory
- ☐ **C.** To force Iraqi troops out of Kuwait
- ☐ **D.** To defeat Britain in the War of 1812

86. What did the civil rights movement do?

- ☐ **A.** Expanded U.S. territory through the Louisiana Purchase
- ☐ **B.** Created the Electoral College
- ☐ **C.** Ended World War I
- ☐ **D.** Fought to end racial discrimination

87. Martin Luther King, Jr. is famous for many things. Name one.

- ☐ **A.** Fought for civil rights
- ☐ **B.** Served as the first U.S. president
- ☐ **C.** Led the Continental Army
- ☐ **D.** Wrote the U.S. Constitution

88. Why did the United States enter the Persian Gulf War?

- ☐ **A.** To respond to North Korea's invasion of South Korea
- ☐ **B.** To oppose Japanese attacks in the Pacific
- ☐ **C.** To stop German submarine attacks during World War I
- ☐ **D.** To force the Iraqi military from Kuwait

89. What major event happened on September 11, 2001 in the United States?

- ☐ **A.** The United States declared independence
- ☐ **B.** Terrorists attacked the United States
- ☐ **C.** Japan attacked Pearl Harbor
- ☐ **D.** The Berlin Wall fell

90. Name one U.S. military conflict after the September 11, 2001 attacks.

- ☐ **A.** The Korean War
- ☐ **B.** World War II
- ☐ **C.** War in Afghanistan
- ☐ **D.** The Persian Gulf War

91. What is the capital of the United States?

- ☐ **A.** Philadelphia
- ☐ **B.** Boston
- ☐ **C.** New York City
- ☐ **D.** Washington, D.C.

92. Where is the Statue of Liberty?

- ☐ **A.** Governors Island
- ☐ **B.** Alcatraz Island
- ☐ **C.** Liberty Island
- ☐ **D.** Ellis Island

93. Why does the flag have 13 stripes?

- ☐ **A.** The thirteen original states' governors
- ☐ **B.** The thirteen original colonies
- ☐ **C.** The first thirteen amendments
- ☐ **D.** The thirteen first U.S. presidents

94. Why does the flag have 50 stars?

- ☐ **A.** One star for each U.S. president
- ☐ **B.** One star for each constitutional amendment
- ☐ **C.** One star for each state
- ☐ **D.** One star for each senator

95. What is the name of the national anthem?

- ☐ **A.** God Bless America
- ☐ **B.** The Star-Spangled Banner
- ☐ **C.** America the Beautiful
- ☐ **D.** My Country, 'Tis of Thee

96. The Nation’s first motto was “E Pluribus Unum.” What does that mean?

- ☐ **A.** United we stand
- ☐ **B.** Out of many, one
- ☐ **C.** Liberty and justice for all
- ☐ **D.** In God We Trust

97. What is Independence Day?

- ☐ **A.** A holiday honoring military veterans
- ☐ **B.** A holiday celebrating the adoption of the U.S. Constitution
- ☐ **C.** A holiday celebrating U.S. independence from Britain
- ☐ **D.** A holiday honoring presidents

98. Name three national U.S. holidays.

- ☐ **A.** Thanksgiving Day
- ☐ **B.** Election Day
- ☐ **C.** Memorial Day
- ☐ **D.** New Year's Day

99. What is Memorial Day?

- ☐ **A.** A holiday marking the signing of the Constitution
- ☐ **B.** A holiday honoring all U.S. presidents
- ☐ **C.** A holiday celebrating U.S. independence
- ☐ **D.** A holiday to honor soldiers who died in military service

100. What is Veterans Day?

- ☐ **A.** A holiday honoring people who have served in the U.S. military
- ☐ **B.** A holiday honoring all U.S. presidents
- ☐ **C.** A holiday marking the adoption of the Constitution
- ☐ **D.** A holiday celebrating U.S. independence

ANSWER KEY

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Numbers refer to the printable questions above. The USCIS column references the original 128-question source. For questions with multiple correct answers, **all listed letters are required**.

No.	USCIS	Choice(s)	Correct answer(s)
1	1	**A**	Republic
2	2	**B**	U.S. Constitution
3	3	**A**	Defines powers of government
4	5	**D**	Amendments
5	6	**C**	The basic rights of people living in the United States
6	7	**C**	Twenty-seven (27)
7	9	**D**	Declaration of Independence
8	10	**C, D**	Equality; Liberty
9	11	**C**	Declaration of Independence
10	12	**A**	Free market economy
11	13	**B**	No one is above the law.
12	15	**C**	Checks and balances
13	16	**B**	Legislative, executive, and judicial
14	17	**A**	Executive branch
15	18	**A**	U.S. Congress
16	19	**B**	Senate and House of Representatives
17	20	**D**	Declares war
18	21	**B**	One hundred (100)
19	22	**A**	Six (6) years
20	24	**D**	Four hundred thirty-five (435)
21	25	**A**	Two (2) years
22	26	**A**	To more closely follow public opinion
23	27	**B**	Two (2)
24	28	**C**	Equal representation for each state
25	31	**A**	People of their state

No.	USCIS	Choice(s)	Correct answer(s)
26	32	**A**	Citizens from their state
27	33	**A**	People in their congressional district
28	34	**A**	Citizens from their congressional district
29	35	**A**	The state's population
30	36	**A**	Four (4) years
31	37	**A**	The 22nd Amendment
32	40	**A**	The Vice President
33	41	**D**	Signs bills into law
34	42	**A**	The President of the United States
35	43	**C**	The President of the United States
36	44	**C**	The President of the United States
37	45	**C**	The President of the United States
38	46	**D**	The Cabinet
39	47	**D**	Advises the President of the United States
40	49	**C**	It decides who is elected president.
41	50	**B**	Supreme Court
42	51	**B**	Decides if a law goes against the U.S. Constitution
43	52	**A**	Supreme Court
44	53	**B**	Nine (9)
45	54	**D**	Five (5)
46	55	**A**	For life
47	56	**D**	To be independent of politics
48	58	**A**	Declare war
49	59	**B**	Give a driver's license
50	60	**C**	Powers not given to the federal government belong to the states or the people.
51	63	**C**	Citizens eighteen (18) and older can vote.
52	64	**B**	U.S. citizens
53	66	**B**	The United States
54	67	**C, D**	Defend the U.S. Constitution; Obey the laws of the United States

No.	USCIS	Choice(s)	Correct answer(s)
55	68	**B**	Naturalize
56	70	**C**	Serve in the military
57	74	**B**	Native Americans
58	75	**B**	People from Africa
59	76	**C**	The American Revolutionary War
60	78	**C**	Thomas Jefferson
61	79	**B**	July 4, 1776
62	82	**D**	U.S. Constitution
63	83	**C**	James Madison
64	84	**B**	They supported passing the U.S. Constitution.
65	86	**A**	First president of the United States
66	90	**C**	Louisiana Territory
67	91	**B**	War of 1812
68	92	**B**	The Civil War
69	94	**B**	Led the United States during the Civil War
70	95	**D**	Freed slaves in the Confederacy
71	96	**B**	The Civil War
72	97	**C**	14th Amendment
73	98	**B**	1870
74	100	**C**	World War I
75	101	**B**	Because Germany attacked U.S. civilian ships
76	102	**C**	1920
77	103	**C**	The longest economic recession in modern history
78	104	**C**	Stock market crash of 1929
79	105	**B**	Franklin Roosevelt
80	106	**D**	Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor
81	107	**B**	34th president of the United States
82	108	**A**	Soviet Union
83	109	**C**	Communism

No.	USCIS	Choice(s)	Correct answer(s)
84	110	**C**	To stop the spread of communism
85	111	**A**	To stop the spread of communism
86	112	**D**	Fought to end racial discrimination
87	113	**A**	Fought for civil rights
88	114	**D**	To force the Iraqi military from Kuwait
89	115	**B**	Terrorists attacked the United States
90	116	**C**	War in Afghanistan
91	119	**D**	Washington, D.C.
92	120	**C**	Liberty Island
93	121	**B**	The thirteen original colonies
94	122	**C**	One star for each state
95	123	**B**	The Star-Spangled Banner
96	124	**B**	Out of many, one
97	125	**C**	A holiday celebrating U.S. independence from Britain
98	126	**A, C, D**	Thanksgiving Day; Memorial Day; New Year's Day
99	127	**D**	A holiday to honor soldiers who died in military service
100	128	**A**	A holiday honoring people who have served in the U.S. military

Source: U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, 128 Civics Questions and Answers (2025 version), M-1778 (09/25). This is a locally adapted study guide, not the USCIS naturalization interview.